

Hierarchy of Entanglement Laws in LQG

Eugenio Bianchi (Penn State)

International Loop Quantum Gravity Seminar

Panel on Quantum Information in Quantum Gravity

Tue, Nov 22, 2022



QISS

THE QUANTUM INFORMATION
STRUCTURE OF SPACETIME

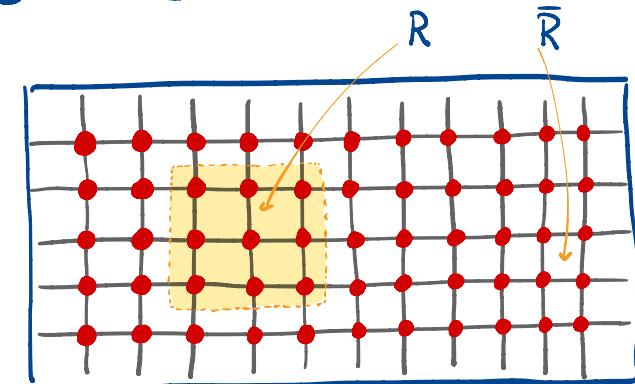
11 Hierarchy of States in LQG

- Model System: Spin-network with
 - fixed graph $\Gamma =$ cubic lattice (N nodes)
 - fixed spins $j_e = j_0$

Intertwiner d.o.f.

- Hilbert Space and Geometric Subsystems

$$|\psi\rangle = \sum_{i_1 \dots i_N} \gamma_{i_1 \dots i_N} |i_1\rangle \otimes \dots \otimes |i_N\rangle \in \mathcal{H} = \bigotimes_{n=1}^N \mathcal{H}_n = \mathcal{H}_R \otimes \mathcal{H}_{\bar{R}}$$

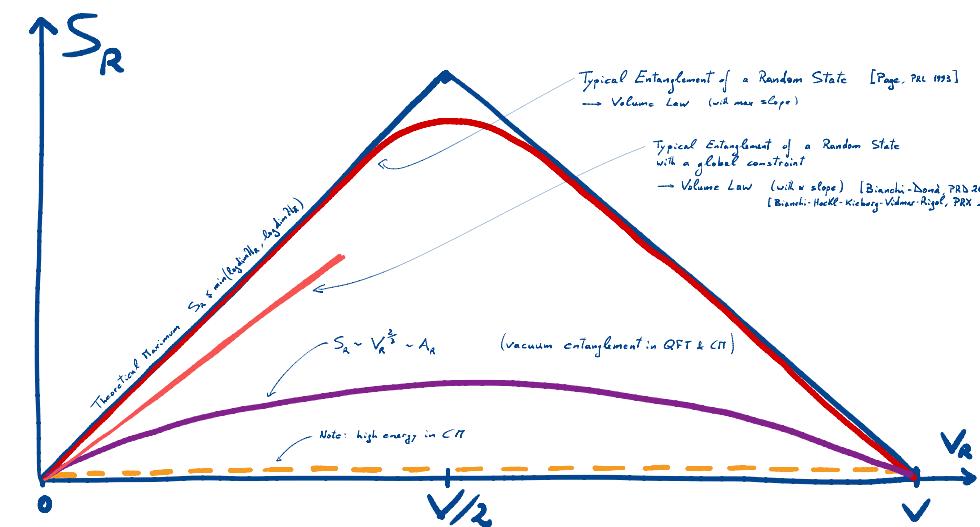


$$S_R(|\psi\rangle) = -\text{Tr}_R(\rho_R \log \rho_R), \quad \rho_R = \text{Tr}_{\bar{R}}(|\psi\rangle \langle \psi|)$$

■ Zero Law: $S_R(|\psi\rangle) = 0$

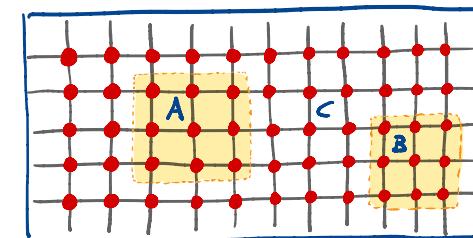
■ Volume Law: $S_R(|\psi\rangle) = \alpha \sqrt{V_R} + \dots$

■ Area Law: $S_R(|\psi\rangle) = \beta A_R + \dots$



2) Zero Law vs Volume Law

Correlation Bound [Wolff et al, PRL 2008]



$$\frac{1}{2|O_A||O_B|^2} \left(\langle +|O_A O_B|+\rangle - \langle +|O_A|+\rangle \langle +|O_B|+\rangle \right)^2 \leq S_A(|+\rangle) + S_B(|+\rangle) - S_C(|+\rangle)$$

- Product State: no correlations at space-like separation

e.g.: coherent intertwiners $|+\rangle = \sum_{i_1 \dots i_N} \Phi_{i_1} \dots \Phi_{i_N} |i_1\rangle \dots |i_N\rangle$



→ twisted geometry, collection of polyhedra with no correlations

- Random State: exp-small correlations at space-like separation

$$|+\rangle = \sum_{i_1 \dots i_N} \gamma_{i_1 \dots i_N} |i_1\rangle \dots |i_N\rangle \quad \text{with random coeff } \gamma_{i_1 \dots i_N}$$

$$f_A = \frac{V_A}{V} < \frac{1}{2}$$

$$d_n = \begin{cases} S & j_0 = \frac{1}{2} \\ -\frac{8}{\pi} j_0^3 & j_0 \gg 1 \end{cases}$$

Typical Entropy
Volume Law

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \langle S_A \rangle &= f_A \sqrt{\frac{\log d_n}{v_0}} - \frac{1}{2} d_n^{-(1-2f_A)V/v_0} + O(d_n^{-V/v_0}) \\ \Delta S_A &= \frac{1}{2} d_n^{-(1-f_A)V/v_0} + O(d_n^{-V/v_0}) \end{aligned} \right\}$$

⇒ Vanishing Angle-Angle Correlations

$$G = \langle \theta_{n\bar{e}\bar{e}} \theta_{n'\bar{e}'\bar{e}'} \rangle - \langle \theta_{n\bar{e}\bar{e}} \rangle \langle \theta_{n'\bar{e}'\bar{e}'} \rangle = O(d_n^{-V/2v_0})$$

3 Area Law & Semiclassicality

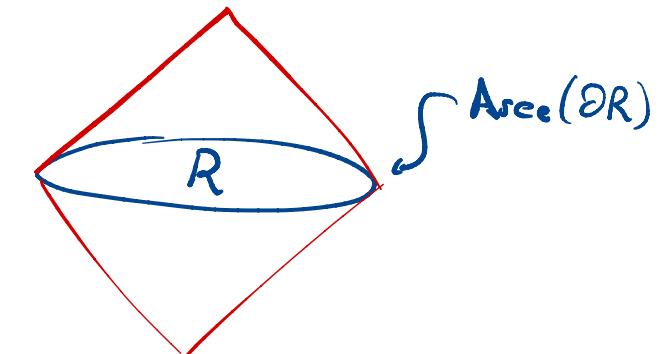
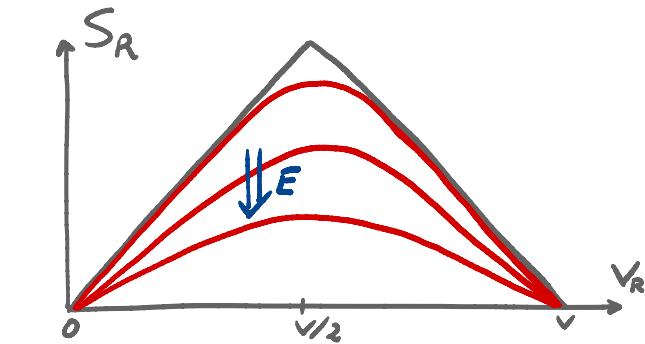
- In CM & QFT, as we lower the energy, we transition from volume-law to area-law
- In CM, zero law states are high-energy (not Fock in QFT)
- In QG, we don't have an immediate notion of energy or energy-density

\Rightarrow Reverse Perspective: Entanglement as a Probe

Architecture Conjecture

Semiclassical $|n\rangle$ in QG
belong to the area-law corner of $\mathcal{H}_{\text{phys}}$

$$S_R(|n\rangle) = 2\pi \frac{\text{Area}(\partial R)}{\ell_P^2} + \dots$$



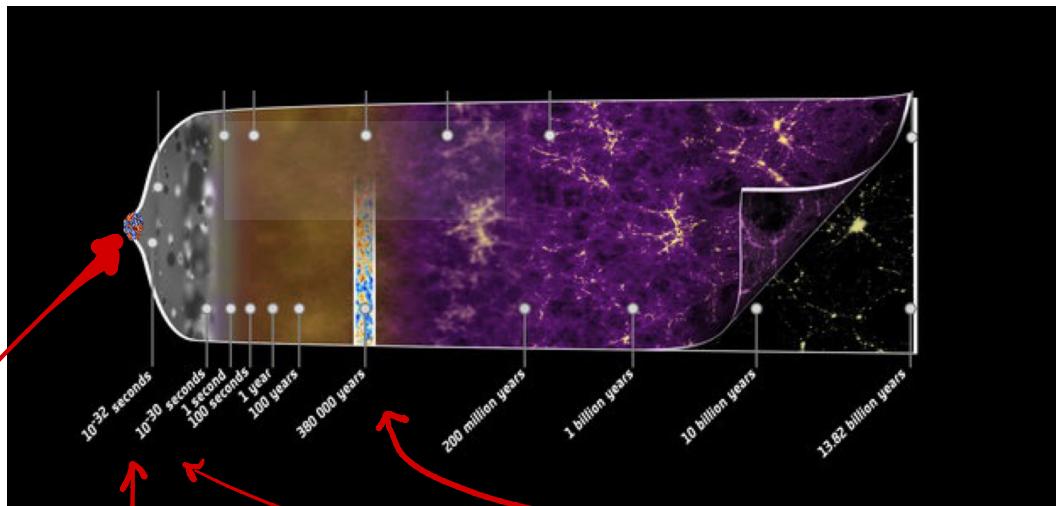
Bianchi-Myers [1212.5183] (CQG)

Bianchi-Guglielmon-Hackl-Yokomizo [1609.02219] (PRD)

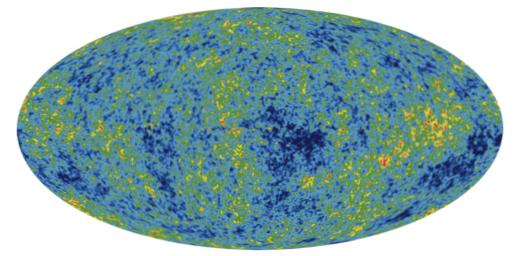
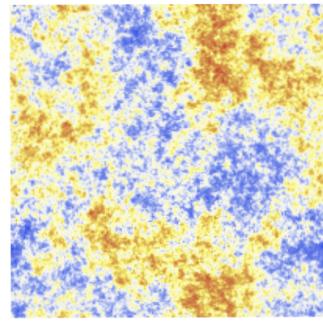
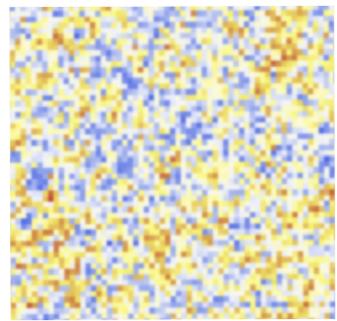
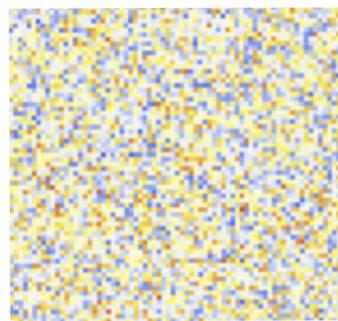
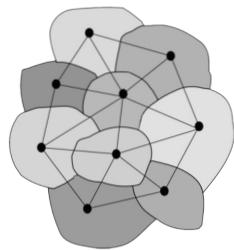
Baytas-Bianchi-Yokomizo [1805.05856] (PRD)

Bianchi-Dona-Vilensky [1812.10796] (PRD)

4 Primordial Entanglement: from Zero to Area Law ?



Planck Scale → Pre-Inflationary Phase → Inflation → Hot Big Bang & CMB



Zero Law → QFT Area Law

Scenario: BKL Phase, Cosmological Quantum Quench and the origin of correlations at space-like separation